

A word that joins two words, clauses or sentences.

For example: -

He is poor but honest. Amit <mark>and</mark> I are good friends. She likes me <mark>because</mark> I am handsome. He was ill <mark>so</mark> he didn't come.

<u>Conjunctions: -</u> and, but, because, while, yet, still, nevertheless, otherwise, else, as soon as, so that, lest, therefore, though, although, however, as well as, so, not only- but also, when, if, otherwise, or, for, either—or, neither---or, both....and, also, rather.... than

Examples: -

- **1. I can do anything but leave you.**
- 2. I went to see him but he was not there.
- **3. I know that** you are smart.
- 4.Take it or leave it.
- 5. I did <mark>as</mark> he told me.
- 6. Trust in God and speak the truth.

- 7. The child is crying because he is not well.
- 8. We should leave now otherwise we will be late.
- 9. He hadn't studied at all, <mark>however</mark>, he passed.
- **10.** Since I am here, let me help you.
- **11. Come home before dark.**
- **12.** I am not feeling well <mark>so</mark> I won't go out tonight.
- **13. I would rather watch news than a movie.**
- **14. Work hard lest you should fail.**
- 15. I will go whether he comes or not.
- **16.** He did not get success although he tried his best.
- **17. Your brother is rich yet** he is a miser.
- 18. Please tell me if you need my help.
- **19. He came late therefore he was fined.**
- **20. Not only students but also teachers had come.**
- **21. Either** you or I am wrong.
- 22. I have no money, still I can help you.
- **23. He as well as his brother is guilty.**
- 24. Don't open the door until I tell you to do so.
- 25. No sooner had I reached than they came.

Practice Exercise: -

- **1.** I am sure (.....) he will come. (as, that)
- 2. He treated me badly, (.....), I forgave him. (therefore, however)
- 3. He is so weak (.....) he cannot walk. (that, if)
- 4. I don't care.....you gostay. (not only—but also, either—or)
- 5._He can speak English French. (not only—but also, rather.....than)
- 6._You should wait it stops raining. (because, until)
- 7. He ran fast he should miss the train. (lest, but)
- 8. we slept it started raining. (Rather.....than, no sooner had.....than)
- 9. I.....love..... honour her. (both---and, no sooner had.... than)
- 10. He is.....my enemy.... my friend. (neither---nor, rather.....than)
- 11. He was not invited..... he went to the party. (nevertheless, so)
- 12. We were tired _____ we had been running for hours. (so, because)
- 13. she was angry, she said nothing. (Though, If)
- 14. he was angry with her, he didn't utter a word. (Since, so)
- 15. I left my home, I found a purse. (as, so)

- 16. He talks me he were my boss. (but, as if)
- 17. She would die beg. (rather than, because)
- **18.** Please wait here the manager arrives. (because, until)
- **19.** He had gone..... I arrived. (that, before)
- 20. The parents were listening eagerly the principal was speaking. (while, but)