

Basic Spoken English Course

Class -10

Tenses

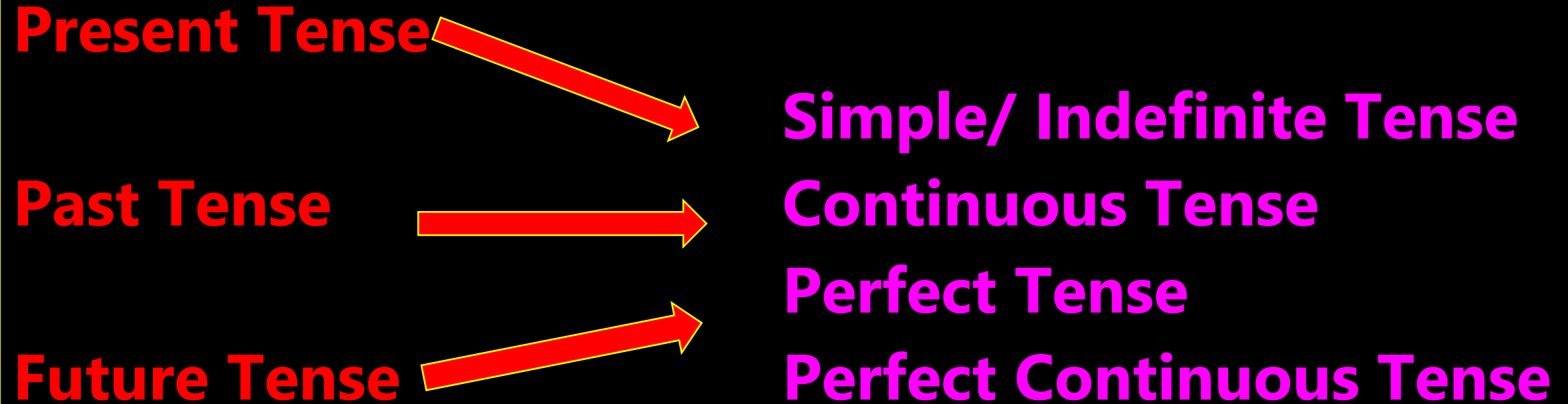
एक ही **Video** में

• **LIVE**
9 P.M.

Examples के साथ समझिये

Spoken English Class-10

Tenses in English Grammar



Present Indefinite Tense

Jab koi kaam roz hota hai, aadat hai ya routine hai.

Rule: - Subject + Verb 1st form + s/es + object.

Golden Rule- (s/es) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

वह पत्र लिखता है ।

He writes a letter.

मैं सेब खाता हूँ ।

I eat an apple.

वे बर्तन साफ़ करते हैं।

They wash utensils.

Negative Sentences - Subject + Do/does + not + Verb 1st + obj.

वह पत्र नहीं लिखता है ।

He does not write a letter.

मैं सेब नहीं खाता हूँ ।

I do not eat an apple.

वे बर्तन साफ़ नहीं करते हैं।

They do not wash utensils.

Interrogative Sentences - Do/does + Subject + Verb 1st + obj ?

क्या वह पत्र लिखता है ?

Does he write a letter?

क्या मैं सेब खाता हूँ ?

Do I eat an apple?

क्या वे बर्तन साफ़ करते हैं?

Do they wash utensils?

Present continuous Tense

Jab action jaari ho, ya uski baat ho rhi ho.

Rule: - Subject + is/am/are + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

Golden Rule- (is) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

मैं टीवी देख रहा हूँ।

वह संगीत सुन रहा है।

वे शतरंज खेल रहे हैं।

I am watching TV.

He is listening to music.

They are playing chess.

Negative Sentences - Subject + is/am/are + not + Verb 1st +ing + obj.

मैं टीवी नहीं देख रहा हूँ।

वह संगीत नहीं सुन रहा है।

वे शतरंज नहीं खेल रहे हैं।

I am not watching TV.

He is not listening to music.

They are not playing chess.

Interrogative Sentences – is/am/are + Subject + Verb 1st +ing + obj ?

क्या मैं टीवी देख रहा हूँ?

क्या वह संगीत सुन रहा है?

क्या वे शतरंज खेल रहे हैं?

Am I watching TV?

Is he listening to music?

Are they playing chess?

Present Perfect Tense

Jab koi kaam poora ho gya hai.

Rule: - Subject + has/have + Verb 3rd form + object.

Golden Rule- (Has) only with He, She, It, Name or Sing. noun

मैंने नाश्ता कर लिया है।

I have eaten breakfast.

वह घर जा चुका है।

He has gone home.

वे अंग्रेजी सीख चुके हैं।

They have learnt English.

Negative Sentences - Subject + has/have + not + Verb 3rd form + object.

मैंने नाश्ता नहीं किया है।

I have not eaten breakfast.

वह घर नहीं गया है।

He has not gone home.

वे अंग्रेजी नहीं सीख चुके हैं।

They have not learnt English.

Interrogative Sentences - Has/Have + Subject + Verb 3rd form + object?

क्या मैंने नाश्ता कर लिया है?

Have I eaten breakfast?

क्या वह घर जा चुका है?

Has he gone home?

क्या वे अंग्रेजी सीख चुके हैं?

Have they learnt English?

Present perfect continuous Tense

Jab koi action past me start hua or ab tak chal rha hai or aage bhi rhega

Rule: - Subject + has/have + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

Golden Rule- (has been) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

मैं तुम्हारा इंतज़ार किए जा रहा हूँ।
वह मुझसे झूठ बोले जा रहा है।
वे तुम्हें ढूँढ़ें जा रहे हैं।

I have been waiting for you.

He has been lying to me.

They have been looking for you.

Negative Sentences - Subject + has/have + not been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

मैं तुम्हारा इंतज़ार नहीं किए जा रहा हूँ।
वह मुझसे झूठ नहीं बोले जा रहा है।
वे तुम्हें नहीं ढूँढ़ें जा रहे हैं।

I have not been waiting for you.

He has not been lying to me.

They have not been looking for you.

Interrogative Sentences – Has/have + Subject + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object?

क्या मैं तुम्हारा इंतज़ार किए जा रहा हूँ?
क्या वह मुझसे झूठ बोले जा रहा है?
क्या वे तुम्हें ढूँढ़ें जा रहे हैं?

Have I been waiting for you?

Has he been lying to me?

Have they been looking for you?

Past Indefinite Tense

Jab koi kaam beete hue samay me poora hua tha(kab hua ye ni pta)

Rule: - All subjects + Verb 2nd form + object.

वह बाजार गया।

He went to market.

मैंने खाना खाया।

I ate food.

उन्होंने कार खरीदी।

They bought a car.

Negative Sentences - Subject + did + not + Verb 1st + obj.

वह बाजार नहीं गया।

He did not go to market.

मैंने खाना नहीं खाया।

I did not eat food.

उन्होंने कार नहीं खरीदी।

They did not buy a car.

Interrogative Sentences - Did + Subject + Verb 1st + obj ?

क्या वह बाजार गया?

Did he go to market?

क्या मैंने खाना खाया?

Did I eat food?

क्या उन्होंने कार खरीदी?

Did they buy a car?

Past continuous Tense

Jab action beete hue samay me jaari rha ho or uski baat ho rhi ho.

Rule: - Subject + was/were + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

Golden Rule- (was) only with He, She, It, Name or Singular noun

वह कार चोरी कर रहा था।

मैं गीत गा रहा था।

वे मुझ पर हंस रहे थे।

Negative Sentences - Subject + was/were + not + Verb 1st +ing + obj.

वह कार चोरी नहीं कर रहा था।

मैं गीत नहीं गा रहा था।

वे मुझ पर नहीं हंस रहे थे।

Interrogative Sentences – Was/Were + Subject + Verb 1st +ing + obj ?

क्या वह कार चोरी कर रहा था?

क्या मैं गीत गा रहा था?

क्या वे मुझ पर हंस रहे थे?

He was stealing a car.

I was singing a song.

They were laughing at me.

He was not stealing a car.

I was not singing a song.

They were not laughing at me.

Was he stealing a car?

Was I singing a song?

Were they laughing at me?

Past Perfect Tense

Jab past me kisi ek kaam ke hone se pehle ek or kaam poora hua tha

Rule: - All Subjects +had +Verb 3rd form + object.

उसके घर आने से पहले मैं अखबार पढ़ चुका था। I had read newspaper before he reached home.

वह अंग्रेजी पढ़ा चुका था।

He had taught English.

वे घर वापस आ चुके थे।

They had returned home.

Negative Sentences - Subject +had +not +Verb 3rd form + object.

मैं अखबार नहीं पढ़ चुका था।

I had not read newspaper.

वह अंग्रेजी नहीं पढ़ा चुका था।

He had not taught English.

वे घर वापस नहीं आ चुके थे।

They had not returned home.

Interrogative Sentences - Had+ Subject + Verb 3rd form + object?

क्या मैं अखबार पढ़ चुका था?

Had I read newspaper?

क्या वह अंग्रेजी पढ़ा चुका था?

Had he taught English?

क्या वे घर वापस आ चुके थे?

Had they returned home?

Past perfect continuous Tense

Jab koi action past me kisi dusre kaam ke poore hone se pehle tak chal rha tha

Rule: - All subjects + had + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

जब मैं घर पहुंचा वह कपडे धोये जा रहा था।

When I arrived home he had been washing clothes.

मैं सोये जा रहा था।

I had been sleeping.

वे मुझे परेशान किये जा रहे थे।

They had been troubling me.

Negative Sentences - Subject + had + not been + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

वह कपडे नहीं धोये जा रहा था।

He had not been washing clothes.

मैं सोये नहीं जा रहा था।

I had not been sleeping.

वे मुझे परेशान नहीं किये जा रहे थे।

They had not been troubling me.

Interrogative Sentences – Had + Subject + been + Verb 1st form + ing + object?

क्या वह कपडे धोये जा रहा था?

Had he been washing clothes?

क्या मैं सोये जा रहा था?

Had I been sleeping?

क्या वे मुझे परेशान किये जा रहे थे?

Had they been troubling me?

Future Indefinite Tense

Jab koi kaam bhaviysha me hone ki sambhavna hai ya plan hai.

Rule: - All Subjects + will +Verb 1st form + object.

वह सोएगा।

He will sleep.

मैं चिल्लाऊंगा।

I will cry.

वे नाचेंगे।

They will dance.

Negative Sentences - All Subjects + will not +Verb 1st form + object.

वह नहीं सोएगा।

He will not sleep.

मैं नहीं चिल्लाऊंगा।

I will not cry.

वे नहीं नाचेंगे।

They will not dance.

Interrogative Sentences – Will/shall + Subject + Verb 1st + obj ?

क्या वह सोएगा?

Will he sleep?

क्या मैं चिल्लाऊंगा?

Shall I cry?

क्या वे नाचेंगे?

Will they dance?

Future continuous Tense

Jab action bhavishya me kisi samay pr ho rha hoga

Rule: - Subject + will be + Verb 1st form + ing + object.

वह अंग्रेजी सीख रही होगी।

She will be learning English.

हम पढ़ रहे होंगे।

We will be studying.

वे दिल्ली जा रहे होंगे।

They will be going to Delhi.

Negative Sentences - Subject + will not be + Verb 1st +ing + obj.

वह अंग्रेजी नहीं सीख रही होगी।

She will not be learning English.

हम पढ़ नहीं रहे होंगे।

We will not be studying.

वे दिल्ली नहीं जा रहे होंगे।

They will not be going to Delhi.

Interrogative Sentences – Will/Shall+ Subject +be + Verb 1st +ing + obj ?

क्या वह अंग्रेजी सीख रही होगी?।

Will she be learning English?

क्या हम पढ़ रहे होंगे?

Shall we be studying?

क्या वे दिल्ली जा रहे होंगे?

Will they be going to Delhi?

Future Perfect Tense

Jab koi kaam bhavishya me ek time pr poora ho jayega.

Rule: - Subject +will have +Verb 3rd form + object.

वह पौधों को पानी दे चुका होगा।

He will have watered the plants.

मैं अपना होमवर्क पूरा कर चुका होऊंगा।

I will have completed my homework.

वे सब्जियां खरीद चुके होंगे।

They will have bought vegetables.

Negative Sentences - Subject +will not have +Verb 3rd form + object.

वह पौधों को पानी नहीं दे चुका होगा।

He will not have watered the plants.

मैं अपना होमवर्क पूरा नहीं कर चुका होऊंगा।

I will not have completed my homework.

वे सब्जियां नहीं खरीद चुके होंगे।

They will not have bought vegetables.

Interrogative Sentences – Will/shall + Subject + have +Verb 3rd form + object?

क्या वह पौधों को पानी दे चुका होगा?

Will he have watered the plants?

क्या मैं अपना होमवर्क पूरा कर चुका होऊंगा?

Shall I have completed my homework

क्या वे सब्जियां खरीद चुके होंगे?

Will they have bought vegetables?

Thanks for watching

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