## Basic Spoken Finglish Course

## आज से

## Spelling NHistakes <br> कभी नहीं होंगी <br> बस ये Video देख लो

## Alphabet (वणमाला)

| A- अ,आ | B- ब | C- स, क | D- ड , द |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| E- इ , ए | F- फ | G- ग, घ, ज | H- ह |
| I- ई, इ | J- ज, झ | K- क, ख | L- ल |
| M- म | N- न | O- ओ आ | P- प, फ़ |
| Q- क़्व | R- र | S- स, श, ष | т- ट, त, थ |
| U- यू, अ | v- व | W- व | X- एक्स |
|  | Y- य | Z- ज़ |  |

Pronounce
Almond
Chemistry
Believe
Scissors
Toy- Toys

Pronunciation Alum Circus Deceive Scale baby- babies

City, Circus, Century, Cycle
2. When used with any other word-

## क, ख (k, kh) <br> Cloud, Communication, College, Courage <br> Spelling for long 'ee' sound

1. When 'ie' is written- Believe, priest, chief, thief, hygiene
2. When ' $\mathbf{c}$ ' is pronounced along- 'ei' is written-

Receipt, Conceive, Ceiling, Deceive, receive, receipt

* exceptions- Deficiency, proficient, Science, weird, protein


## Singular to Plural

1. Words end with $s, s s, c h, s h, z, x$ (es is added)
Bus-buses bench- benches kiss- kisses dish- dishes quiz- quizzes
box- boxes
2. Words end with ' Y ', if a vowel come before it. ( -s is added) Toy- Toys Boy-Boys
Else (remove ' $Y$ ' and add -ies)
Baby- Babies
Country- Countries
WWW.englishlovers.in
(A complete English Speaking course of 30 classes)

- 1000 daily use English sentences.
500 word meanings for vocabulary.
- 500 Verbs with all three forms and meanings.
- Study notes on all English Grammar topics with examples.
DDD


## General rules

1. Last letters 'ie' of a single syllable word- (remove 'ie'add ' $\mathbf{y}$ ')

$$
\text { Lie + ing = lying } \quad \text { Die + ing = Dying }
$$

2. Last letter 'y' - NO CHANGE

$$
\text { Cry + ing = crying } \quad \text { Buy + ing = buying }
$$

3. Last letters 'vowel +consonant'- double the last letter put + ing = putting begin + ing = beginning
4. Last letters 'vowel +vowel + consonant' - NO CHANGE

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Shoot + ing }=\text { shooting } & \text { meet + ing }=\text { meeting } \\
\text { greet }+ \text { ing }=\text { greeting } & \text { wait + ing }=\text { waiting }
\end{aligned}
$$

5. Removal of last 'e' to add suffix- (tion)

Congratulate + tion = congratulation
Motivate + tion = Motivation

## Silent letter rules

1. ' $\mathbf{D}$ ' is silent before ' $\mathbf{G}$ ' bridge, judge, knowledge, porridge
2. ' $\mathbf{G}$ ' and ' K ' is silent before ' $\mathbf{N}$ ' Sign, assign, resign Knew, Knee, Knife, Knead
3. 'gh' is silent when comes together sight, light, bright, high, fight, though
4. 'C' is silent after 'S'
science, scene, scissors, disciple, muscle
Other examples-
debt, doubt comb, climb
Calf, half
autumn, damn

## Thanks for watching

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