## Basic Spoken English Course Class 24





कितनी तरह से वाक्य

बनाये जाते हैं ?

Sentence and its types

Students के लिए वरदान है ये Video



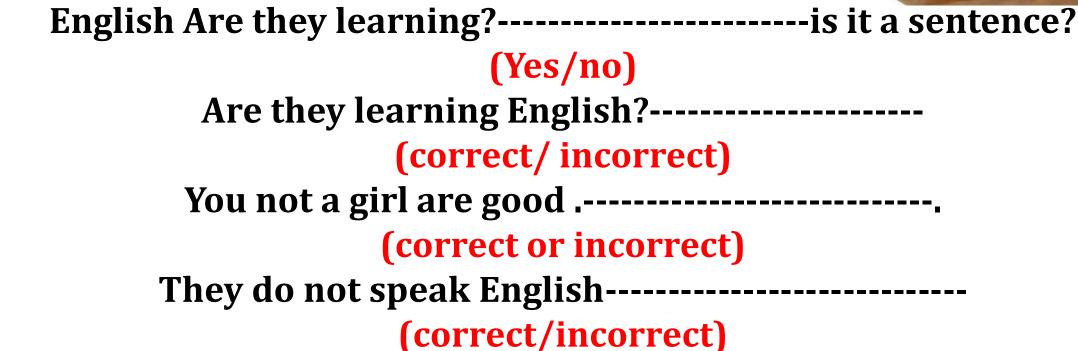
### What is a sentence?

 A sentence is a group of words that contains a subject and a predicate thus expressing a complete thought.



 A sentence is a group of words that gives a complete sense or meaning

## SENTENCE



### TYPES OF SENTENCES

Assertive and declarative (Statement form)

**Interrogative** (Question form)

Imperative (command form)

Optative (Wishes / Prays)

Exclamatory
( An exclamation form)

#### **Assertive sentence-**

An assertive sentence is one which states a fact or a general truth.

Examples- I live in Delhi.(affirmative)
You are not my best friend(negative)

Notes: Subject comes before verb.

Subject starts with capital letter.

This kind of sentence end with full stop(.)

## Interrogative sentences: A sentence that asks question.

Example :Do you go there?
Did the child have breakfast?
Why did you come late?

Note: First letter starts with capital letter and end with a question mark(?).

## Change the following sentences into interrogative sentences.

- 1. This is my car.
- 2. I didn't go home yesterday.
- 3. The Laptop was not working.
- 4. Ajay was your best friend.
- 5. They are playing football.
- 6. Tina has returned my gift.
- 7. We have shifted to Bangalore.
- 8. It was a perfect idea.
- 9. She was talking to me.
- 10. Your garden is full of flowers.

#### IMPERATIVE SENTENCE-

An imperative sentence is one which expresses a request, a command or an order.

**Example:** Please, give me that book.

Go to school.

Tell me who he is.

Please call your sister.

Notes: First letter starts with a capital letter and end with period. Gernerally, subject is not mentioned in this kind of sentence.

### What is an exclamatory sentence?

 An exclamatory sentence is one which expresses a sudden or strong emotion or feeling such as happiness, anger, surprise, fear or excitement.

Example: Help! Our house is on fire!

What a great idea that was!

Ah! here comes the greatest king!

Note: It usually begins with a capital letter and ends with an exclamation mark(!).

#### OPTATIVE SENTENCE

An optative sentence generally expresses a wish or prayer for someone known or unknown and also to wish them luck.

**Example** 

:Happy Birthday!
All the best!
Best wishes!
Good luck!

# Test your skill: Identify the type of sentences.

- Are you learning English?
- It is my birthday today.
- Give me a cup of coffee.
- I do not hate you.
- Are you from Delhi?
- Please, Close the door.
- Wow! What a beautiful dress!
- My mother is a singer.

