



• **LIVE**  
**8 P.M.**



**English** में

कितनी तरह से वाक्य

बनाये जाते हैं ?

**Sentence and its types**

**Students के लिए वरदान है ये Video**

EVERY  
ACCOMPLISHMENT  
STARTS WITH  
THE DECISION  
TO TRY.

START

# What is a sentence?

- **A sentence is a group of words that contains a subject and a predicate thus expressing a complete thought.**

**Or**

- **A sentence is a group of words that gives a complete sense or meaning**

# SENTENCE



English Are they learning?-----is it a sentence?

**(Yes/no)**

Are they learning English?-----

**(correct/ incorrect)**

You not a girl are good .-----.

**(correct or incorrect)**

They do not speak English-----

**(correct/incorrect)**

# TYPES OF SENTENCES

**Assertive and declarative**  
(Statement form)

**Interrogative**  
(Question form)

**Imperative**  
(command form)

**Optative**  
(Wishes / Prays)

**Exclamatory**  
(An exclamation form)

# Assertive sentence-

An assertive sentence is one which states a fact or a general truth.

**Examples-** I live in Delhi.(affirmative)  
You are not my best friend(negative)

**Notes :** Subject comes before verb .  
Subject starts with capital letter.  
This kind of sentence end with full stop(.)

## Interrogative sentences: A sentence that asks question.

Example :Do you go there?  
Did the child have breakfast?  
Why did you come late?

Note: First letter starts with capital letter and end with a question mark(?).

# **Change the following sentences into interrogative sentences.**

- 1. This is my car.**
- 2. I didn't go home yesterday.**
- 3. The Laptop was not working.**
- 4. Ajay was your best friend.**
- 5. They are playing football.**
- 6. Tina has returned my gift.**
- 7. We have shifted to Bangalore.**
- 8. It was a perfect idea.**
- 9. She was talking to me.**
- 10. Your garden is full of flowers.**



# IMPERATIVE SENTENCE-

An imperative sentence is one which expresses a request , a command or an order.

**Example:** Please, give me that book .  
Go to school.  
Tell me who he is.  
Please call your sister.

**Notes :** First letter starts with a capital letter and end with period.  
Generally, subject is not mentioned in this kind of sentence.

# What is an exclamatory sentence?

- An exclamatory sentence is one which expresses a sudden or strong emotion or feeling such as happiness, anger, surprise, fear or excitement.

**Example:** Help! Our house is on fire!

What a great idea that was!

Ah! here comes the greatest king !

**Note :** It usually begins with a capital letter and ends with an exclamation mark(!).

# OPTATIVE SENTENCE

An optative sentence generally expresses a wish or prayer for someone known or unknown and also to wish them luck.

Example :Happy Birthday!  
All the best!  
Best wishes!  
Good luck!

# Test your skill:

## Identify the type of sentences.

- Are you learning English?
- It is my birthday today.
- Give me a cup of coffee.
- I do not hate you.
- Are you from Delhi?
- Please, Close the door.
- Wow! What a beautiful dress!
- My mother is a singer.

**Thank you for watching**